Values	Thankfulness	Trust	Perseverance	Justice	Friendship Value assembly	Truthfulness
Term	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Topic Title	Look at me!	Let's Celebrate!	Help! Help!	Look Up!	Wonderful World	Go Green! Class Assembly
Big Question	What is special about me?	How do we celebrate differently in our communities?	How do we keep ourselves safe?	What's up above?	How is our world special?	How can we make a difference in our communities?
Core Texts (Fiction)	We're all wonders by RJ Palacio Be more Bernard by Simon Philip and Kate Hindley The Colour Monster Once there were Giants All are welcome by Alexandra Penfold	When's my Birthday? Where the Poppy's Now Grow Santa Post by Emma Yarlett The Best Diwali Ever by Sonali Shah and Chaaya Prabhat <u>Celebrations to cover</u> : Birthdays Diwali Bonfire Night Remembrance Christmas New Year	Supertato by Sue Hendra Zog and the flying doctors by Julia Donaldson The hospital dog by Julia Donaldson	Look UP! Cyril the Lonely Cloud Whatever Next!	The runaway pea The seedlings that didn't want to grow	Greta and the Giants by Zoe Tucker Somebody swallowed Stanley Clean Up Litter Bug Doug The Last Tree by Emily Haworth-Booth
Core Texts (Non- Fiction)	Great Big Book of Families	Let's Celebrate 5 days of Diwali by Ajanta and Vivek	Real Superheroes by Julia Seal	Little Kids First Big Book of Space	Do you love bugs by Matt Robertson	10 things I can do to help my world.
Animation	We are all alike, we are all different	The Bear and the Hare	Pip	La Luna	What a wonderful world	A whale's Tale There's an orangutan in my bedroom
	The Bear and the Hare	all different - https://ww - <u>https://www.literacyshe</u> ube.com/watch?v=07d2c	ed.com/bearandhare.htm			

		youtube.com/watch?v=z d - <u>https://www.youtube</u>		xZU		
	A whale's Tale - <u>https:/</u>	/www.youtube.com/waten n my bedroom - <u>https://w</u>	ch?v=xFPoIU5iiYQ			
Poems and rhymes	Traditional rhymes e.g. Wind the bobbin up, If you're happy and you know it. Poetry basket - Autumn	Birthday song Fireworks Poem (Zim Zam Zoom) Poetry basket - Autumn	Poetry Basket – Winter poems	Poetry Basket – Spring poems	Poetry Basket – Spring/Summer poems	Poetry Basket – Summer poems
Supporting texts	Peepo by Janet and Allan Ahlberg Owl Babies The Rainbow Fish Elmer The Family Book by Todd Parr Only One You by Linda Kranz The rainbow fish	The Jolly Christmas Postman by Janet and Allan Ahlberg Elmer's Christmas Let's Celebrate – Special Days Around the World Little Glow	Emergency! By Margaret Mayo A superhero like you by Dr Ranj No dragons for tea by Jean E Pendziwol	Man on the moon by Simon Bartram The darkest Dark by Chris Hadfield Beegu My pet star Man on the moon Aliens Love Underpants Beegu How to Catch a Star	What did the tree see? (Past and present) Yucky worms by Vivian French The Very Hungry Caterpillar by Eric Carle Superworm by Julia Donaldson The Tiny Seed Oliver's Vegetables Jack and the Beanstalk Jasper's Beanstalk Here We Are	One Plastic Bag Isator Ceesay and the Recycling Women of the Gambia A planet full of plastic The Journey Home 10 things I can do to help my world My First Heroes – Eco Warriors The Blue Giant
Possible visits/visitors		All Saints Church	Dentist, police, fire, nurse, vets	Amanda Butler to talk about African animals	Lydiard Park, farm, Westonbirt	Local Litter Pick
Role Play	Home corner Doctor's surgery Baby clinic	Home corner Party Post Office Santa's Grotto	Police station Vets Fire station Doctors	Space centre Weather station Travel agents	Farm shop Pet shop Potting shed Garden centre	Garden centre Recycling centre Travel agents Rainforest explorers
Launch	First day at school mementos - Hand print and string	Children to each bring a photo of a celebration they have been part of to share with the class.	Superhero day Dress up day as superheroes	Sky eyes outside walk (using a mirror) – what is up there?	Wonderful World photo sharing	Planting day

We're all alike, we're all different video.	Class Party	Heroes Day Come to school dressed as one of your heroes	Amanda Butler to visit to talk about African animals	Trip to Westonbirt	Write own '3 things I can do to help my world' books.
Analyse Pre-school and nursery assessments In-house - Baseline assessments National Reception Baseline Assessment Baseline analysis Little Wandle phonics Assessments	On-going observations Little Wandle phonics Assessments	On-going observations Little Wandle phonics Assessments Summative assessments	On-going observations Little Wandle phonics Assessments	Little Wandle phonics Assessments Summative assessments	Little Wandle phonic Assessments Foiundation Stage Profile Assessments
		Areas of Learning			
		Prime Areas			
echoing back what they engaging them actively words in a range of com their ideas with support using a rich range of voo Ongoing activities Communication and Lar	say with new vocabulary in stories, non-fiction, rh texts, will give children th and modelling from the cabulary and language st nguage is developed thro	y added, practitioners wi ymes and poems, and th ne opportunity to thrive. ir teacher, and sensitive ructures.	Il build children's languag en providing them with e Through conversation, st questioning that invites th high quality interactions,	e effectively. Reading fre xtensive opportunities to ory-telling and role play, nem to elaborate, childre daily group discussions,	quently to children, ar use and embed new where children share n become comfortable
			· ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Listening, Attention
and Understanding Children will be able to understand how to listen carefully and	and Understanding Children will begin to understand how and why questions.	and Understanding Children will learn to ask questions to find out more.	and Understanding Children will retell a story and follow a story without pictures or props.	and Understanding Children will be able to understand a question such as who, what, where, when, why and	and Understanding Children will be able t have conversations wi adults and peers with
	all different video. Analyse Pre-school and nursery assessments In-house - Baseline assessments National Reception Baseline Assessment Baseline analysis Little Wandle phonics Assessments The development of chi from an early age form adults and peers throug echoing back what they engaging them actively words in a range of con their ideas with support using a rich range of vor Ongoing activities Communication and Lan stories, singing, speech Listening, Attention and Understanding Children will be able to	all different video. On-going observations Analyse Pre-school and nursery assessments On-going observations In-house - Baseline assessments Little Wandle phonics National Reception Baseline Assessment Assessments Baseline analysis Little Wandle phonics Little Wandle phonics Assessments Assessments State of the foundations for language from an early age form the foundations for language adults and peers throughout the day in a language echoing back what they say with new vocabulary engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rh words in a range of contexts, will give children the their ideas with support and modelling from the using a rich range of vocabulary and language st Ongoing activities Communication and Language is developed thro stories, singing, speech and language intervention and Understanding Children will be able to Listening, Attention and Understanding Children will be able to	all different video.Come to school dressed as one of your heroesAnalyse Pre-school and nursery assessmentsOn-going observations Little Wandle phonics AssessmentsOn-going observations Little Wandle phonics AssessmentsIn-house - Baseline assessmentsDiservations Little Wandle phonics AssessmentsLittle Wandle phonics AssessmentsNational Reception Baseline Assessment Baseline analysis Little Wandle phonics AssessmentsSummative assessmentsBaseline Assessment Baseline analysis Little Wandle phonics AssessmentsAreas of Learning Prime AreasThe development of children's spoken language underpins all seven area from an early age form the foundations for language and cognitive devel adults and peers throughout the day in a language-rich environment is cr echoing back what they say with new vocabulary added, practitioners wi engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems, and th words in a range of contexts, will give children the opportunity to thrive. their ideas with support and modelling from their teacher, and sensitive using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures.Ongoing activities Communication and Language is developed throughout the year through stories, singing, speech and language interventions, Helicopter Stories, Ef Listening, Attention and Understanding Children will be gin toListening, Attention and Understanding Children will begin to	all different video. Come to school dressed as one of your herces to talk about African animals Analyse Pre-school and nursery assessments On-going observations On-going observations On-going observations On-going observations On-going observations In-house - Baseline assessments Assessments Assessments Little Wandle phonics Assessments Summative assessments Assessments Baseline Assessment Baseline Assessments Assessment Summative assessments Assessments Assessments The development of children's spoken language underpins all seven areas of learning and develop from an early age form the foundations for language and cognitive development. The number and adults and peers throughout the day in a language-rich environment is crucial. By commenting on echoing back what they say with new vocabulary added, practitioners will build children's language engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems, and then providing them with e words in a range of contexts, will give children the opportunity to thrive. Through conversation, st their ideas with support and modelling from their teacher, and sensitive questioning that invites th using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures. Ongoing activities Communication and Language is developed throughout the year through high quality interactions, stories, singing, speech and language interventions, Helicopter Stories, EYFS performances and dai Listening, Attention and Understanding Children will be able to Listening, Attention and Understanding Children will begin to	all different video. Come to school dressed as one of your heroes to talk about African animals Analyse Pre-school and nursery assessments On-going observations On-going observations On-going observations Little Wandle phonics In-house - Baseline assessments Little Wandle phonics Assessments Summative assessments Summative assessments National Reception Baseline Assessment Assessments Summative assessments Summative assessments National Reception Baseline analysis Little Wandle phonics Areas of Learning Frime Areas The development of children's spoken language underpins all seven areas of learning and development. Children's back-an from an early age form the foundations for language and cognitive development. The number and quality of the conversati adults and peers throughout the day in a language-rich environment is crucial. By commenting on what children are interes echoing back what they say with new vocabulary added, practitioners will build children's language effectively. Reading free engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems, and then providing them with extensive opportunities to words in a range of contexts, will give children the opportunity to thrive. Through conversation, story-telling and nole play, their ideas with support and modelling from their teacher, and sensitive questioning that invites them to elaborate, childre using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures. Ongoing activities Communication and Language is developed throughout the year through high quality interactions, daily group discussions, stories

	and their teacher offering their own ideas.			to use new vocabulary in different contexts.	clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events.	Children will use talk ir sentences using a rang of tenses.		
	Children's personal, social and emotional development (PSED) is crucial for children to lead healthy and happy lives, and is fundamental to their cognitive development. Underpinning their personal development are the important attachments that shape their social world. Strong, warm and supportive 9 relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others. Children should be supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their bodies, including healthy eating, and manage personal needs independently. Through supported interaction with other children, they learn how to make good friendships, co-operate and resolve conflicts peaceably. These attributes will provide a secure platform from which children can achieve at school and in later life. Ongoing Model positive behaviour and highlight 'Ready, Loving, Safe' behaviour of children in class, narrating what was kind and considerate about the behaviour. Circle times and social stories will also be ongoing. Strategies for calming and regulating emotions will be taught and developed as the year goes on. Throughout the year, talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: • regular physical activity • healthy eating • tooth brushing • sensible amounts of 'screen time' • having a good sleep routine • being a safe pedestrian							
Personal, Social and Emotional Development	tooth brushing • sensib Self-Regulation Children will be able to follow one step instructions. Children will recognise different emotions. Children will focus during short whole class activities. Managing Self Children will learn to wash their hands independently. Building Relationships Children will seek support from adults	Self-Regulation Children will talk about how they are feeling and to consider the feelings of others. Managing Self Children will understand the need to have rules. Building Relationships Children will begin to develop friendships.	 having a good sleep Self-Regulation Children will be able to focus during longer whole class lessons. Managing Self Children will begin to show resilience and perseverance in the face of a challenge. Building Relationships Children will be able to use taught strategies to support in turn taking. 	routine • being a safe per Self-Regulation Children will identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally. Managing Self Children will develop independence when dressing and undressing. Building Relationships Children will listen to the ideas of other children and agree on a solution and compromise.	Self-Regulation Children will be able to control their emotions using a range of techniques. Managing Self Children will manage their own basic needs independently. Children will learn to dress themselves independently. Building Relationships Children will learn to work as a group.	Self-Regulation Children will be able to follow instructions of three steps or more. Managing Self Children will show a 'co do' attitude. Children will understand the importance of healthy food choices. Building Relationships Children will have the confidence to communicate with adults around the school.		

	and gain confidence to speak to peers and adults.					
	experiences develop inc ordination and position providing opportunities awareness, co-ordination Fine motor control and explore and play with su allow children to develop	crementally throughout e al awareness through tur for play both indoors an on and agility. Gross moto precision helps with han mall world activities, puzz op proficiency, control an	early childhood, starting w mmy time, crawling and p d outdoors, adults can su or skills provide the found d-eye co-ordination, whic eles, arts and crafts and th d confidence.	m to pursue happy, health with sensory explorations olay movement with both apport children to develop dation for developing hea ch is later linked to early I he practice of using small erent Funky Fingers activit	and the development of objects and adults. By co o their core strength, sta- lthy bodies and social an iteracy. Repeated and va tools, with feedback and	a child's strength, co- reating games and bility, balance, spatial d emotional well-being ried opportunities to a support from adults,
Physical Development	Gross Motor Children will learn to move safely in a space. Fine Motor Children will begin to use a tripod grip when using mark making tools.	making, constru Gross Motor Children will learn to move safely in a space in a variety of ways. Fine Motor Children will accurately draw lines, circles and shapes to draw	uction, drawing, writing, Do Gross Motor Children will jump and land safely from a height. Children will balance on a variety of equipment and climb.	bugh Disco and Squiggle WH Gross Motor Children will move safely with confidence and imagination, communicating ideas through movement. Fine Motor Children will use cutlery	Gross Motor Children will be able to control a ball in different ways. Fine Motor Children will hold	Gross Motor Children will be able to play by the rules and develop coordination. Fine Motor Children will form letters correctly using a tripod grip.
		pictures.	Fine Motor Children will handle scissors, pencil and glue effectively.	appropriately.	cut out small shapes.	
			Specific areas			
	Language comprehension world around them and reading, taught later, in recognition of familiar p them in speech, before	on (necessary for both re the books (stories and n volves both the speedy v printed words. Writing inv writing).	ading and writing) starts on-fiction) they read with vorking out of the pronur volves transcription (spell	sists of two dimensions: from birth. It only develo n them, and enjoy rhyme: nciation of unfamiliar prin ling and handwriting) and	ps when adults talk with s, poems and songs toge ated words (decoding) an d composition (articulatin	children about the ther. Skilled word d the speedy g ideas and structuring
Literacy	Comprehension Children will independently look at a book, hold it the correct way and turn pages.	Comprehension Children will engage and enjoy an increasing range of books. Word Reading	Comprehension Children will act out stories using recently introduced vocabulary. Word Reading	Comprehension Children will be able to talk about the characters in the books they are reading.	Comprehension Children will retell a story using vocabulary influenced by their book.	Comprehension Children will be able t answer questions abou what they have read. Word Reading

Word Reading	Children will begin to	Children will recognise	Children will read	Children will read	Children will read boo
Children will segment	read captions and	taught digraphs in	words containing tricky	longer sentences	matched to their
and (orally) blend	sentences.	words and blend the	words and digraphs,	containing phase 4	phonics ability.
sounds together to		sounds together.		words and tricky words.	
read (or say) words.	Writing		Writing		Writing
	Children will form some	Writing	Children will write	Writing	Children will write
Writing	letters correctly and	Children will write	labels/phrases/simple	Children will write	simple phrases and
Children will give	write some CVC words.	words/labels/phrases	sentences representing	words/phrases and	sentences using
meanings to the marks	Children will write their	representing the	the sounds with a	simple sentences which	recognisable letters
they make.	names with correct	sounds with a	letter/letters.	are spelt phonetically.	and sounds.
Children will write	letter formation.	letter/letters.		Children begin to use	Children to use finger
initial sounds.		Children will begin to		finger spaces and full	spaces, full stops and
Children will write their		write some tricky		stops.	begin to use capital
names.		words.			letters.
	Word reading	progression following Lit	L ttle Wandle Letters and S	ounds Revised	
Little Wandle Phase 2	Little Wandle Phase 2	Little Wandle Phase 3	Little Wandle Phase 3	Little Wandle Phase 4	Little Wandle Phase
graphemes	graphemes	graphemes	graphemes	Little Wandle Phase 4	Little Wandle Phase
Little Wandle Phase 2	Little Wandle Phase 2	Little Wandle Phase 3	Little Wandle Phase 3	Tricky words	Tricky words
Tricky words	Tricky words	Tricky words	Tricky words	, Oral blending and	, Oral blending and
Oral blending and	Oral blending and	Oral blending and	Oral blending and	segmenting	segmenting
segmenting	segmenting	segmenting	segmenting	Blending for reading	Blending for reading
Blending for reading	Blending for reading	Blending for reading	Blending for reading	(CCVC, CVCC. CCVCC	(CCVC, CVCC. CCVC
(CVC with known	(CVC with known	(CVC with known	(CVC with known	with short vowel	with long vowel
GPCs)	GPCs)	GPCs)	GPCs)	sounds)	sounds)
Segmenting for	Segmenting for	Segmenting for	Segmenting for	Segmenting for	Segmenting for
spelling (CVC with	spelling (CVC with	spelling (CVC with	spelling (CVC with	spelling (CCVC, CVCC.	spelling (CCVC, CVC
known GPCs)	known GPCs)	known GPCs)	known GPCs)	CCVCC with short	CCVCC with long
known GPCs)	-	-	-		•
	Reading groups with	Reading groups with	Reading words with	vowel sounds)	vowel sounds)
	books matched to	books matched to	two or more digraphs	Reading groups with	Reading longer wor
	children's secure	children's secure	Reading longer words	books matched to	Reading groups wit
	phonic knowledge	phonic knowledge	Reading groups with	children's secure	books matched to
			books matched to	phonic knowledge	children's secure
			children's secure		phonic knowledge
			phonic knowledge		
		Stimulus tex	ts for writing		

	Text as a stimulus:	Text as a stimulus:	Text as a stimulus:	Text as a stimulus:	Text as a stimulus:	Text as a stimulus:
	We're all wonders by RJ Palacio Be more Bernard by Simon Philip and Kate Hindley All are welcome by Alexandra Penfold	When's my Birthday? Where the Poppy's Now Grow The 5 days of Diwali Santa Post	Real Superheroes by Julia Seal Supertato by Sue Hendra Zog and the flying doctors by Julia Donaldson	Look UP! Cyril the Lonely Cloud Whatever Next!	The runaway pea When will it be Spring? The seedlings that didn't want to grow Little Red Hen Poles Apart The Very Hungry Caterpillar	Greta and the Giants by Zoe Tucker Who swallowed Stanley Clean Up Litter Bug Doug The Last Tree by Emi Haworth-Booth
	should be able to count those numbers. By prov pebbles and tens frame mathematics is built. In across all areas of math	confidently, develop a d viding frequent and varie s for organising counting addition, it is important sematics including shape,	ential so that all children of leep understanding of the d opportunities to build a g - children will develop a that the curriculum incluo space and measures. It is s, spot connections, 'have	numbers to 10, the relat nd apply this understand secure base of knowledge des rich opportunities for s important that children	ionships between them ing - such as using mani e and vocabulary from v children to develop the develop positive attitud	and the patterns within pulatives, including sma which mastery of hir spatial reasoning skill les and interests in
Mathematics	Number Children will have a deep understanding of 1-3. Numerical Patterns Children will verbally say which group has more or less.	Number Children will have a deep understanding of numbers 1-5. Numerical Patterns Children will compare equal and unequal groups.	Number Children will have a deep understanding of numbers 1-8. Numerical Patterns Children will understand and explore the difference between	Number Children will have a deep understanding of numbers 1-10. Numerical Patterns Children will add and subtract using number sentences.	Number Children will revise number bonds to 5. Numerical Patterns Children will share quantities equally.	Number Children will know number bonds to 10, including doubling facts. Numerical Patterns Children will be able t count beyond 20 and
Understanding the World	children's personal exp meeting important mer fiction, rhymes and poe	eriences increases their lenges of society such as mbers of society such as ems will foster their unde	odd and even numbers. en to make sense of their cnowledge and sense of th police officers, nurses and rstanding of our culturally r familiarity with words th	he world around them – f l firefighters. In addition, y, socially, technologically	rom visiting parks, libra listening to a broad sele	ries and museums to ection of stories, non- e world. As well as

History: Past and	History: Past and	History: Past and	History: Past and	History: Past and	History: Past and
Present	Present	Present	Present	Present	Present
Children will know	Children will know some	Children will use images	Children will talk about	Children will know	Children will know
about their own life	similarities and	to identify similarities	past and present	about the past through	about the past throug
story and how they	differences between	and differences	events in their lives and	settings and	settings, characters
have changed.	things in the past and	between now and the	what has been read to	characters.	and events.
	now.	past.	them.		
Geography: People,				Geography: People,	Geography: People,
Culture and	Geography: People,	Geography: People,	Geography: People,	Culture and	Culture and
Communities	Culture and	Culture and	Culture and	Communities	Communities
Children will know	Communities	Communities	Communities	Children will know that	Children will know wh
about features of the	Children will know that	Children will know	Children will know that	there are many	we need to look after
immediate environment.	people around the world	about people who help	there are many	countries around the	our world as well as
	have different	us within the	countries around the	world and that they	ways in which we do
Science: The Natural	religions.	community.	world and that they	have different	this.
World			have different	climates.	
Children will		Science: The Natural	climates.		Science: The Natur
understand the terms	Science: The Natural	World		Science: The Natural	World
'same' and 'different'.	World	Children will make	Science: The Natural	World	Children will know so
Children will explore	Children will explore	observations of animals	World	Children will make	important processes
the natural world	and ask questions about	and discuss similarities	Children will talk about	observations about	and changes in the
around them.	the natural world	and differences.	features of the	plants and animals,	natural world, includ
	around them, including	Children will learn	environment they are in	discussing similarities	states of matter.
RE: People, Culture	the weather and	about different	and learn about	and differences.	Sidies of marier.
and Communities	seasons.	materials and use their	different	und un renees.	RE: People, Culture
Children will know what	3603013.	senses to describe	environments.	RE: People, Culture	and Communities
Creation teaches	RE: People, Culture	them.	environments.	and Communities	Children will know w
Christian's about God.	and Communities	ment.	RE: People, Culture	Children will know that	
christians about 600.	Children will know what	RE: People, Culture	and Communities	we learn from stories.	makes different pla
		and Communities		we learn from stories.	special.
	Christians say God is	Children will know how	Children will know why	Children will know how	
	like.	different faiths	people say sorry.		Children will know h
	Children will be seen to			we can help others	we can care for our
	Children will know why	celebrate special	Children will know why	when they need it.	wonderful world?
	Christian's perform	festivals.	Christians put three		
	nativity plays.		crosses in an Easter		
			garden.		
			Children will know how		
			Easter Day is different		
			to Good Friday.		

				Children will know why Christians are happy on Easter.			
	The development of children's artistic and cultural awareness supports their imagination and creativity. It is important that children have regular opportunities to engage with the arts, enabling them to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials. The quality and variety of what children see, hear and participate in is crucial for developing their understanding, self-expression, vocabulary and ability to communicate through the arts. The frequency, repetition and depth of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe.						
Expressive Arts and Design	Music: Being Imaginative Children will sing and perform nursery rhymes.	Music: Being Imaginative Children will experiment with different instruments and their sounds.	Music: Being Imaginative Children will create sound effects/narratives based around stories.	<i>Music: Being</i> <i>Imaginative</i> Children will move in time to the music.	<i>Music: Being</i> <i>Imaginative</i> Children will play an instrument following a musical pattern.	Music: Being Imaginative Children will invent their own narratives, stories and poems.	
Design	Art & Design Technology: Creating with Materials Children will experiment mixing with colours.	Art & Design Technology: Creating with Materials Children will experiment with different textures.	Art & Design Technology: Creating with Materials Children will safely explore different techniques for joining materials.	Art & Design Technology: Creating with Materials Children will make props and costumes for different role play scenarios, drawing on skills learnt to date.	Art & Design Technology: Creating with Materials Children will explore and use a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings.	Art & Design Technology: Creating with Materials Children will share creations, talk about process and evaluate their work.	